

Snow shelters (pages 32–33)

- 1 a) 2f – 1 mark. To give instructions./To tell you how to make something.
b) 2f – 2 marks. 1 mark each for two of the following features: numbered paragraphs; imperative/command verbs; present tense; diagrams.
- 2 a) 2b – 2 marks. 1 mark for each word – *essential* and *vital*
b) 2b – 1 mark. To emphasise the importance of the given information./To warn/emphasise to the reader the importance of following the instructions carefully to avoid serious consequences.
- 3 2g – 1 mark. To give additional information about the temperature, length, height and depth./To give additional information for those people who still use imperial measures.
- 4 2d – Award 3 marks for a fully developed, text-based explanation with reasoning: For children – it says it only takes a few hours to build if the temperature remains below zero so they might need help. For explorers or people who venture to very cold climates and need to protect themselves from the cold – the text includes technical vocabulary on ventilation and gases which adults would understand.
Award 2 marks for a developed, text-based explanation: For children because it would be fun to make an igloo. For explorers who travel to the Arctic and need a shelter.
Award 1 mark for an undeveloped point: Children and explorers.