# Application and Reasoning Step 3: Consolidating Word Classes 2

### National Curriculum Objectives:

- (3G1.4) conjunction
- (3G1.7) preposition
- (4G1.8) determiner
- (6G1.9) <u>subject</u>
- (6G1.9) object

### Differentiation:

Questions 1, 4 and 7 (Reasoning)

Developing Explain whether a statement is correct using knowledge of simple prepositions in sentences with up to two clauses.

Expected Explain whether a statement is correct using knowledge of a wider range of prepositions in multi-clause sentences.

Greater Depth Explain whether a statement is correct using knowledge of a full range of prepositions in multi-clause sentences.

### Questions 2, 5 and 8 (Application)

Developing Choose the correct conjunction to replace the one in the given sentence to keep the meaning of the sentence the same using knowledge of simple subordinating and coordinating conjunctions in sentences with up to two clauses.

Expected Choose the correct conjunction to replace the one in the given sentence to keep the meaning of the sentence the same using knowledge of a wider range of subordinating and coordinating conjunctions in multi-clause sentences.

Greater Depth Choose a correct conjunction to replace the one in the given sentence to keep the meaning of the sentence the same using knowledge of a full range of subordinating and coordinating conjunctions in multi-clause sentences.

### Questions 3, 6 and 9 (Application)

Developing Write a multi-clause sentence using a selection of different words with knowledge of simple determiners and prepositions in sentences with up two clauses. Expected Write a multi-clause sentence using a selection of different words with knowledge of a wider range of determiners and prepositions.

Greater Depth Write a multi-clause sentence using a selection of different words with knowledge of a full range of determiners and prepositions.

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Consolidating Word Classes 2	Consolidating Word Classes 2
1a. Tracey thinks the only preposition that could complete the sentence below is 'to'.	1b. Willow thinks it is possible to complete this sentence by only using the preposition 'on'.
I went the supermarket after	Ethan went the theme park
work but I forgot to take my	last week and he went all the
shopping list.	scary rides!
Is she correct? Explain how you know.	Is she correct? Explain how you know.
R	R
2a. Replace the coordinating conjunction in the sentence below with a subordinating conjunction but keep the meaning of the sentence the same.	2b. Replace the coordinating conjunction in the sentence below with a subordinating conjunction but keep the meaning of the sentence the same.
"I want to watch the football game	The teenagers looked tired in the
but we don't have that channel on	morning for they had stayed up all
our television!" moaned Charlie.	night revising for their math exam.
although since as	if because while
3a. Write a sentence which has two clauses, two determiners and uses the words below.	3b. Write a sentence which has two clauses, two prepositions and uses the words below.
lunchtime soup	waiting strange
favourite serving	bus stop talking
Remember to include the correct punctuation.	Remember to include the correct punctuation.
₩ A	A _
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Consolidating Word Classes 2	Consolidating Word Classes 2
4a. Terence thinks there is only one possible preposition that could complete the sentence below.	4b. Tabitha thinks it is not possible to complete the sentence below by using the same preposition.
On the day following his book	two weeks, the celebrity was
launch, Dave was suffering a	still reluctant to leave Asia even
severe headache because he was	though she has been plagued with
dehydrated.	insect bites her stay.
Is he correct? Explain how you know.	Is she correct? Explain how you know.
5a. Replace the subordinating conjunction in the sentence below with a coordinating conjunction but keep the meaning of the sentence the same.	5b. Replace the coordinating conjunction in the sentence below with a subordinating conjunction but keep the meaning of the sentence the same.
Everyone looked at me accusingly	My brother always takes lots of
because I entered the school hall	photographs during our holidays so
half way through the assembly.	we can remember the fun we had.
but nor for	in order that because even if
A	A A
6a. Write a multi-clause sentence which includes at least one determiner, at least one preposition and uses the words below.	6b. Write a multi-clause sentence which includes at least one determiner, at least one preposition and uses the words below.
yet really	shops friend
dessert calories	provided that wander
Remember to include the correct punctuation.	Remember to include the correct punctuation.
A _	A A

### Consolidating Word Classes 2 **Consolidating Word Classes 2** 7b. Noah thinks that the missing 7a. Holly thinks that there are two prepositions that could complete the prepositions in the sentence below can sentence below and they are both made only consist of two letters each. up of two words. My mum, who is her way back The headteacher noticed that now, will take us \_\_\_\_ the park whenever a supply teacher taught the class, \_\_\_\_ their usual when she gets home, if she is in a teacher, the class behaved badly. good mood. Is she correct? Explain how you know. Is he correct? Explain how you know. 8a. Replace the coordinating conjunction 8b. Replace the coordinating conjunction in the sentence below with a in the sentence below with a subordinating conjunction but keep the subordinating conjunction but keep the meaning of the sentence the same. meaning of the sentence the same. Ever since she was four years old, Theo, whose mum is 40 on Henrietta had wished to own a cute Saturday, is baking a cake and puppy but she is allergic to doas. making a card out of recycled paper. 9a. Write a multi-clause sentence which 9b. Write a multi-clause sentence which includes a fronted adverbial, at least one includes a fronted adverbial, at least one determiner, one preposition and uses the determiner, one preposition and uses the words below. words below. achieve results breakfast cereal coffee whereas library before



punctuation.

Remember to include the correct

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Remember to include the correct

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### **Developing**

1a. Tracey is incorrect because other prepositions could be used in the sentence, for example: in; into; near and past.

2a. although

3a. Various answers, for example: Mary wanted <u>some</u> vegetable soup but <u>her</u> favourite café was only serving pea and ham this lunchtime. In this sentence, 'some' and 'her' are both determiners.

#### **Expected**

4a. Terence is incorrect because the prepositions 'with' or 'from' could be used to complete the sentence.

5a. for

6a. Various answers, for example: In all honesty, I am counting my calories, yet I am really tempted by that chocolate dessert because it looks delicious! The determiners used are 'my' and 'that'; the preposition used is 'by'.

#### **Greater Depth**

7a. Holly is correct because the missing preposition could be 'instead of' or 'other than'.

8a. Various possible answers, for example: although and even though.

9a. Various answers, for example: As regular studying helps people achieve higher results, university students can often be found revising quietly in the library. The determiner used is 'the'; the preposition used is 'in'.

### **Developing**

1b. Willow is incorrect because the preposition 'to' is also needed to complete the sentence, as 'Ethan went on the theme park' is grammatically incorrect.

2b. because

3b. Various answers, for example: I was waiting <u>at</u> the bus stop when a strange lady started talking <u>toward</u> me. In this sentence, 'at' and 'toward' are both prepositions.

### **Expected**

4b. Tabitha is correct because neither preposition that fits in one gap fits in the other, there are various answers, for example: 'after' and 'during' or 'throughout'

5b. in order that

6b. Various answers; for example: <u>During</u> summer, I was allowed to wander <u>in</u> and <u>out of the</u> shops <u>on</u> the high street <u>with my</u> friend, provided that we promised to stay together <u>at</u> all times. The determiners used are 'my' and 'the'; the prepositions used are 'during', 'in', 'out', 'of', 'on', 'with', 'at'.

#### **Greater Depth**

7b. Noah is incorrect because whilst this could be true using 'on' and 'to', other prepositions could be used instead of to, which have more than two letters, for example: around.

8b. As well as

9b. Various answers, for example: As <u>usual</u>, Lolly drank coffee with <u>her</u> cereal <u>at</u> breakfast, which was always <u>around</u> 7am, before heading out to start <u>the</u> day. The determiners used are 'her' and 'the'; the prepositions used are 'at' and 'around'.

