

# Application and Reasoning

## Step 6: Consolidating Parenthesis 1

### National Curriculum Objectives:

#### English Year 5: (5G5.9) Using brackets, dashes or commas to indicate parenthesis

- Terminology for pupils:
- (5G5.9) parenthesis
- (5G5.9) bracket
- (5G5.9) dash

### Differentiation:

#### Questions 1, 4 and 7 (Application)

**Developing** Add a clause to the given sentence using commas to demarcate parenthesis when adding parenthesis to a single clause sentence.

**Expected** Add a clause to the given sentence using commas to demarcate parenthesis when adding within single and multi-clause sentences. Commas are also used in lists.

**Greater Depth** Add a clause to the given sentence using commas to demarcate parenthesis when adding parenthesis within a multi-clause sentence, where subordinate clauses are also used. Commas are also used in lists and to punctuate adverbials and subordinate clauses.

#### Questions 2, 5 and 8 (Application)

**Developing** Create sentences from a given clause when using commas to demarcate adding parenthesis to a single clause sentence.

**Expected** Create sentences from a given clause when using commas to demarcate adding parenthesis within single and multi-clause sentences. Commas are also used in lists.

**Greater Depth** Create sentences from a given clause when using commas to demarcate adding parenthesis within a multi-clause sentence, where subordinate clauses are also used. Commas are also used in lists and to punctuate adverbials and subordinate clauses.

#### Questions 3, 6 and 9 (Reasoning)

**Developing** Explain the mistake in a sentence when using commas to demarcate adding parenthesis to a single clause sentence.

**Expected** Explain the mistake in a sentence when using commas to demarcate adding parenthesis within single and multi-clause sentences. Commas are also used in lists.

**Greater Depth** Explain the mistake in a sentence when using commas to demarcate adding parenthesis within a multi-clause sentence, where subordinate clauses are also used. Commas are also used in lists and to punctuate adverbials and subordinate clauses.

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# Consolidating Parenthesis 1

# Consolidating Parenthesis 1

1a. Add parenthesis to the sentence below.

My mum \_\_\_\_\_  
has the same half term holiday as me.

Punctuate your sentence correctly using commas to demarcate parenthesis.



A

1b. Add parenthesis to the sentence below.

The old man \_\_\_\_\_  
Is selling his house.

Punctuate your sentence correctly using commas to demarcate parenthesis.



A

2a. Create two sentences including the parenthesis below using commas.

Write one sentence with parenthesis in the middle.

Write one sentence with the parenthesis at the end.

which is blue



A

2b. Create two sentences including the parenthesis below using commas.

Write one sentence with parenthesis in the middle.

Write one sentence with the parenthesis at the end.

where it often rains



A

3a. Look at the sentence below:

My sister, who is seven, is younger than me.



Sean

Commas are used for a list.



Hannah

Commas are used for parenthesis.

Who is correct? Explain how you know.



R

3b. Look at the sentence below:

My dog, who is called Spot, loves going for walks in the park.



Kelly

Commas are used for parenthesis.



Johnny

Commas are used in a list.

Who is correct? Explain how you know.



R

# Consolidating Parenthesis 1

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4a. Add parenthesis to the sentence below.

My dad \_\_\_\_\_  
has a season ticket for Manchester City  
and goes to watch them most weekends.

Punctuate your sentence correctly using commas to demarcate parenthesis.



A

4b. Add parenthesis to the sentence below.

Yesterday, my brother \_\_\_\_\_  
came home to perform at a local musical  
festival with his band.

Punctuate your sentence correctly using commas to demarcate parenthesis.



A

5a. Create two sentences including the parenthesis below using commas.

Write one sentence with parenthesis in the middle.

Write one sentence with the parenthesis at the end.

where I had seen the strange shadows



A

5b. Create two sentences including the parenthesis below using commas.

Write one sentence with parenthesis in the middle.

Write one sentence with the parenthesis at the end.

which is situated in Paris



A

6a. Look at the sentence below:

My cousins, who we are coming on holiday with us in the summer, are driving down to stay the night before we go.



Hafsa

Commas are used for parenthesis.

Commas are used after a fronted adverbial.



Chuan

Who is correct? Explain how you know.



R

6b. Look at the sentence below:

Kelly, Isabel and Josh, who live on my street, knocked on my door to ask if I wanted to go to the park with them.



Alice

Commas are used for a list.

Commas are used for parenthesis.



Gabriel

Who is correct? Explain how you know.



R

# Consolidating Parenthesis 1

# Consolidating Parenthesis 1

7a. Add parenthesis to the sentence below.

After being delayed for almost six hours, the passengers \_\_\_\_\_ were finally able to board the plane and travel to their destination.

Punctuate your sentence correctly using commas to demarcate parenthesis.



A

7b. Add parenthesis to the sentence below.

Once the rain had stopped, Lucy, Hannah and Kelly, \_\_\_\_\_ set off into town to go shopping.

Punctuate your sentence correctly using commas to demarcate parenthesis.



A

8a. Create two sentences including the parenthesis below using commas.

Write one sentence with parenthesis in the middle and a fronted adverbial.

Write one sentence with the parenthesis at the end and a list.

which I am allergic to



A

8b. Create two sentences including the parenthesis below using commas.

Write one sentence with parenthesis in the middle and a fronted adverbial.

Write one sentence with the parenthesis at the end and a list.

which last for six weeks



A

9a. Look at the sentence below:

Last week, my cousins Jack and Emily came over for the weekend because we had tickets to a concert.



Alice

Commas are used for parenthesis.

Commas are used after a fronted adverbial.



Hafsa

Who is correct? Explain how you know.



R

9b. Look at the sentence below:

Before I go on holiday, I need to make sure I finish my homework, which is due in on the first day back at school.



Cian

Commas are used after a fronted adverbial.

Commas are used for parenthesis.



Sinead

Who is correct? Explain how you know.



R

## Application and Reasoning Consolidating Parenthesis 1

### Developing

1a. Various answers, for example: My mum, who is a teacher, has the same half term holiday as me.

2a. Various answers, for example: My dad's car, which is blue, has leather seats. My dad has bought a new car, which is blue.

3a. Hannah is correct because commas are used to separate the relative clause from the main clause.

### Expected

4a. Various answers, for example: My dad, who is a massive football fan, has a season ticket for Manchester City and goes to watch them most weekends.

5a. Various answers, for example: The dark forest, where I had seen the strange shadows, loomed ahead of me. My heart beat faster as I walked towards the dark forest, where I had seen the strange shadows.

6a. Hafsa is correct because commas are used to separate the relative clause from the main clause.

### Greater Depth

7a. Various answers, for example: After being delayed for almost six hours, the passengers, who were starting to get restless, were finally able to board the plane and travel to their destination.

8a. Various answers, for example: At the party, there was peanut butter in the cake, which I am allergic to, so I couldn't eat any of it. The cake had many ingredients in it including egg, milk and bananas, which I am allergic to.

9a. Hafsa is correct because a comma has been used after a fronted adverbial.

## Application and Reasoning Consolidating Parenthesis 1

### Developing

1b. Various answers, for example: The old man, who lives next door, is selling his house.

2b. Various answers, for example: Manchester, where it often rains, is in the north of England. I'm going to the Lake District, where it often rains.

3b. Kelly is correct because commas are used to separate the relative clause from the main clause.

### Expected

4b. Various answers, for example: Yesterday, my brother, who lives in Leeds, came home to perform at a local musical festival with his band.

5b. Various answers, for example: The Eiffel tower, which is situated in Paris, is a famous French landmark. Over the weekend, I went on a city break with my mum and we visited the Louvre, which is situated in Paris.

6b. They are both correct because commas have been used in a list and for parenthesis.

### Greater Depth

7b. Various answers, for example: Once the rain had stopped, Lucy, Hannah and Kelly, who needed an outfit for the party, set off into town to go shopping.

8b. Various answers, for example: After a long half term, the children were happy it was the summer holidays, which last for six weeks. The summer holidays, which last for six weeks, are my favourite because I always go to visit my cousins Lucy, John and Pete.

9b. They are both correct because a comma has been used after a fronted adverbial and for parenthesis at the end of the sentence.